Williamstown Community Chest

Financial Statements
September 30, 2022 and 2021

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Partners

Jeffrey D. Belair, CPA Bryon M. Sherman, CPA Colin H. Smith, CPA, MSPA



Principal

Karen M. Kowalczyk, CPA

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors
Williamstown Community Chest

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Williamstown Community Chest (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of September 30, 2022 and 2021 the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Williamstown Community Chest as of September 30, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Williamstown Community Chest and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Williamstown Community Chest's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but it is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether
 due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks.
 Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and
 disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing
 an opinion on the effectiveness of Williamstown Community Chest's internal control.
 Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Williamstown Community Chest's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Smith, Watson & Company, LLP

Smith, Watson of Company, LLP

Certified Public Accountants

Pittsfield, MA

February 22, 2023

Williamstown Community Chest

Statements of Financial Position

As of September 30, 2022 and 2021

	2022			2021
Assets				
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	239,272	\$	170,597
Pledges receivable		23,314		24,205
Prepaid expense and security deposit		1,698	_	1,386
Total Current Assets		264,284		196,188
Long term investments		1,733,069		2,281,767
Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation		1,128	_	1,232
Total Assets	\$	1,998,481	\$	2,479,187
Liabilities and Net Assets				
Current Liabilities				
Payroll taxes payable	\$	2,721	\$	-
Total Liabilities		2,721		-
Net Assets				
Without donor restrictions		1,206,744		1,468,587
With donor restrictions		789,016	_	1,010,600
Total Net Assets	:	1,995,760		2,479,187
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	1,998,481	<u>\$</u>	2,479,187

Williamstown Community Chest Statements of Activities

For the Years Ended September 30, 2022 and 2021

	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		2022		Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions			2021
Revenues, Gains and Other Support												
Public support contribution	\$	307,600	\$	4,692	\$	312,292	\$	306,631	\$	1,000	\$	307,631
Grants		-		-		-		31,779		-		31,779
Special events		2,629		-		2,629		2,415		-		2,415
Other income and support		58,194		-		58,194		61,546		-		61,546
Investment return, net		(212,144)		(176,598)		(388,742)		192,249		154,576		346,825
Bank interest		234		-		234		220		-		220
Net assets released from restrictions		49,678		(49,678)		-		46,461		(46,461)		
Total Revenues, Gains and Other Support		206,191		(221,584)		(15,393)		641,301		109,115		750,416
Expenses												
Program expenses		361,376		-		361,376		314,492		-		314,492
Management and general		43,616		-		43,616		31,110		-		31,110
Fundraising		63,042		-		63,042		58,783		_	1	58,783
Total Expenses		468,034		-		468,034		404,385		-		404,385
Change in Net Assets		(261,843)		(221,584)		(483,427)		236,916		109,115		346,031
Net Assets, October 1	1	L,468,587	:	1,010,600	_2	2,479,187	_1	,231,671		901,485	_2	2,133,156
Net Assets, September 30	\$ 1	L,206,744	\$	789,016	<u>\$ 1</u>	L,995,760	<u>\$ 1</u>	.,468,587	<u>\$ 1</u>	,010,600	\$ 2	2,479,187

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements. 4

Williamstown Community Chest Statements of Functional Expenses For the Years Ended September 30, 2022 and 2021

	Program Services	Manageme nt and General	Fundraising	2022	Program Service	Manageme nt and General	Fundraising	2021
Salaries	\$ -	\$ 16,766	\$ 50,297	\$ 67,063	\$ -	\$ 14,883	\$ 44,648	\$ 59,531
Payroll taxes	-	1,342	4,025	5,367	-	1,145	3,436	4,581
Professional fees	-	10,186	4,013	14,199	-	4,100	6,000	10,100
Advertising and promotion	-	645	-	645	100	100	-	200
Bad debt expense	-	891	-	891	-	-	-	-
Office expenses	563	993	1,335	2,891	-	983	1,219	2,202
Contributions to agencies	356,198	-	-	356,198	307,511	-	-	307,511
Occupancy costs	-	3,000	-	3,000	-	3,000	-	3,000
Communication	-	2,894	-	2,894	50	2,528	-	2,578
Depreciation of tangible assets	-	768	-	768	-	657	-	657
Insurance	-	3,288	-	3,288	-	1,977	-	1,977
Licenses, fees and miscellaneous	11	2,360	27	2,398	76	1,458	275	1,809
Postage and shipping	87	239	1,534	1,860	854	239	1,473	2,566
Printing	492	244	1,811	2,547	1,135	40	1,732	2,907
Community events	4,025			4,025	4,766			4,766
Total Expenses	\$ 361,376	\$ 43,616	\$ 63,042	\$ 468,034	\$ 314,492	\$ 31,110	\$ 58,783	\$ 404,385

Williamstown Community Chest

Statements of Cash Flows

For the Years Ended September 30, 2022 and 2021

	2022	2021
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Change in net assets	\$ (483,427)\$	346,031
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash used for operating activities:		
Depreciation expense	768	657
Unrealized (gain) loss on investments	494,383	(213,465)
Realized (gain) loss on investments	(15,439)	(76,457)
Proceeds from sale of donated securities	(35,631)	(33,188)
Noncash PPP loan forgiveness	-	(10,900)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
(Increase) decrease in receivables	891	6,839
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expense and other assets	(312)	(886)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued expenses	2,720	(217)
NET CASH FLOWS PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) OPERATING ACTIVITIES	(36,047)	18,414
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Payments to acquire property, plant, and equipment	(664)	-
Payments to acquire marketable securities	(240,873)	(283,498)
Proceeds from sale and maturity of marketable securities	346,259	360,169
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) INVESTING ACTIVITIES	104,722	76,671
Net cash increase (decreases) in cash and cash equivalents	68,675	95,085
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	170,597	75,512
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 239,272 \$	170,597

1. Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of business

Williamstown Community Chest (the Organization), founded in October of 1946, is a not-for-profit tax exempt organization under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Organization's purpose is to solicit funds from businesses and individuals in Williamstown Massachusetts and to administer funding requests of its member agencies.

Basis of accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared utilizing the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Organization reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following net asset classifications:

- Net assets without donor restrictions Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions and may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of the Organization. These assets may be used at the discretion of the Organization's management and the board of directors.
- Net assets with donor restrictions Net assets subject to the stipulations imposed by donors, and grantors. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature; those restrictions will be met by actions of the Organization or by the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated the funds be maintained in perpetuity.

Donor restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets are reclassified from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions in the statements of activities. If a restriction is fulfilled in the same year in which the contribution is received, the Organization reports the support within net assets without donor restrictions.

Recently issued accounting standards

On February 25, 2016 the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02 Leases (Topic 842). This new standard amends a number of aspects of lease accounting, including requiring operating leases with a term greater than one year to be recorded on the statement of financial position as a right-of-use asset and corresponding lease liability, to be measured at the present value of the lease payments. This ASU is effective for years beginning October 1, 2022.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates and may have impact on future periods.

1. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include certificates of deposits with maturity dates of less than 90 days, deposits in bank accounts, and money market accounts. The money market accounts are recorded at cost, which approximates current market value.

Revenue recognition

Contributions and grants are recognized at the time they are pledged. Contributions and grants are presented as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. Restricted amounts are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets are reclassified from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions in the statements of activities. If a restriction is fulfilled in the same year in which the contribution is received, the Organization reports the support within net assets without donor restrictions.

Pledges Receivable

Pledges receivable are recognized when the donor makes a pledge to give to the Organization that is, in substance, unconditional. Pledge receivables are typically due within one year or less and therefore are recorded without any present value discount. Pledges receivable are written off when deemed appropriate on a case-by-case basis.

Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment is stated at cost or fair market value if donated. Expenditures in excess of \$500 and a useful life of greater than one year are capitalized. Depreciation is calculated based upon the estimated useful lives of the respective assets using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives of furniture and office equipment is five years.

Repairs and maintenance items which do not extend the useful lives of the fixed assets are expensed accordingly.

Designations payable

Contributions that are designated to a specific third-party beneficiary are recorded as a liability at the time that the contribution is received. Designations payable at September 30, 2022 and 2021 was \$0.

Advertising cost

The Organization follows the policy of charging the costs of advertising to expense as incurred. Advertising expense was \$645 and \$200 for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

1. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Allocation of functional expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized in the Statement of Activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services based upon management's estimates of time and effort.

Subsequent events

Subsequent events and transactions have been evaluated by management through February 22, 2023, the date the financial statements were issued. Material subsequent events, if any, are disclosed in a separate note to these financial statements.

2. Availability and liquidity

The following represents the Organization's financial assets reduced by amounts not available or not expected to be used for general use because of contractual, donor-imposed or internal budgetary restrictions within one year of the statement of financial position:

		2022	2021
Financial assets at year end			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	239,272	\$ 170,597
Pledges receivable		23,314	24,205
Long term investments		1,733,069	2,281,767
Subtotal	2	1,995,655	2,476,569
Less amounts not available to be used within one year			
Board designated assets	(2	1,040,473)	(1,304,835)
Net assets with donor restrictions		(789,016)	(1,010,600)
Total	\$	166,166	\$ 161,134

The Organization manages its liquidity and reserves by (1) operating within a prudent range of financial soundness and stability and (2) maintaining adequate liquid assets to fund near-term operating needs. The Organization regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs and other contractual commitments, while also striving to maximize the investment of its available funds. If funds are needed for expenses, management can request the Board to undesignate previously designated assets. In addition, management can review discretionary spending to meet certain cash needs.

3. Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment consist of the following:

	 2022	2021
Equipment, furniture and fixtures	\$ 5,409 \$	4,746
Less: accumulated depreciation	 (4,281)	(3,514)
Total	\$ 1,128 \$	1,232

Depreciation expense was \$768 and \$657 for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

4. Marketable securities

The Organization defines fair value as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. It requires that valuation techniques maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. It also establishes a fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the valuation inputs into three broad levels, which are as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 Observable inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1, such as quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs, where there is little or no market activity for the asset or liability. These inputs reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, based on the best information available.

4. Marketable securities (continued)

The investments below are reported at market value, using Level 1 inputs consisting of quoted market prices of identical securities.

		202	2	20	2020	
	_	Cost	Fair Value	Cost	Fair Value	Fair Value
Mutual Funds						
Fixed income		580,458 \$	504,881 \$	723,336	\$ 881,757	\$ -
Equity income		561,920	632,296	578,567	801,592	-
Exchange Traded						
Fixed income		139,130	129,340	139,130	143,345	-
Equity income		252,798	343,065	278,894	455,073	-
Corporate bonds						
Fixed income	_	128,444	123,445	-	-	-
Total	<u>\$</u>	1,662,750 \$	1,733,027 \$	1,719,927	\$ 2,281,767	\$ -

The following summarizes the investment return and its classification in the statement of activities:

	 2022	2021
Dividends and interest	\$ 104,643 \$	71,498
Unrealized gain (loss)	(494,383)	213,465
Realized gain (loss)	15,439	76,457
Investment fees	(14,441)	(14,595)
Investment income, net	\$ (388,742) \$	346,825

5. Endowments

As required by generally accepted accounting principles, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the board of directors to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Organization's investments consist of donor restricted endowment funds and funds functioning as quasi-endowment funds. Donor restricted endowments consist of gifts received with a donor stipulation that require the funds to be invested in perpetuity. Quasi-endowment funds consist of board designated and donor restricted purpose funds. Board designated funds consist

5. Endowments (continued)

of monies internally generated. Donor restricted purpose funds consists of gifts received with a donor stipulation to be used for a particular purpose, but with no requirement for the funds to be invested in perpetuity and for which a fund was established to function as an endowment.

Professional accounting standards provide guidance on the net asset classification of donor restricted endowment funds for a not-for-profit organization that is subject to an enacted version of the Uniform Prudent Management Institutional Funds Act of 2006 ("UPMIFA") which serves as a model act for states to modernize their laws governing donor restricted endowment funds. This standard also requires additional disclosures about endowments (both donor restricted funds and quasi-endowment funds).

The Organization has interpreted the Massachusetts Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("MUPMIFA") as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result, the Organization classifies as net assets without donor restrictions (a) The original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, and (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the endowment. In accordance with MUPMIFA, the Organization considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1. The duration and preservation of the fund
- 2. The purposes of the Organization and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- 3. General economic conditions
- 4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- 5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- 6. Other resources
- 7. The investment policies of the Organization

The Organization maintains two endowments, which are as follows:

- The Flynt Endowment is a donor-restricted permanent endowment with an original endowment amount of \$764,747. The Organization shall make grants from the fund during each calendar year in an amount equal to five percent of the value of the assets as of January 1 of that year. The Organization shall publicize the availability of the grants within the town of Williamstown and shall accept applications from or entities (including the town of Williamstown) that provide programs or services to the town or its residents (although not necessarily exclusively.) The Organization shall from time to time establish criteria for the awards or grants, but such criteria shall generally relate to maintenance or improvement of the quality of life of the residents of Williamstown.
- During the 2005 fiscal year, the board of directors designated all undesignated accumulated investments to be preserved as a quasi-endowment accounts. An amount up to the total return (income plus appreciation) may be spent annually for special grants and general operating needs as the board of directors deems advisable.

5. Endowments (continued)

The endowment by net asset class and type at September 30, 2022 and 2021 is as follows:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	2022	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	2021
Board-designated quasi- endowment	\$ 1,040,473	\$ -	\$ 1,040,473	\$1,304,835	\$ -	\$ 1,304,835
Flynt donor-restricted permanent endowment	-	772,488	772,488	-	992,545	992,545
Total	\$ 1,040,473	\$ 772,488	\$ 1,812,961	\$1,304,835	\$ 992,545	\$ 2,297,380

The following schedule reconciles the changes in endowments by net class for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions		2022	Without Donor Restrictions	Donor With Donor		2021
Beginning balance	\$ 1,304,835	\$	992,545	\$2,297,380	\$1,161,471	\$	883,616	\$2,045,087
Investment return, net	(212,144)		(173,879)	(386,023)	200,570		151,690	352,260
Contributions Received	8,263		-	8,263	-		-	-
Spending policy distribution	(60,481)	_	(46,178)	(106,659)	(57,206)	_	(42,761)	(99,967)
Total	\$ 1,040,473	\$	772,488	\$ 1,812,961	\$1,304,835	\$	992,545	\$2,297,380

6. Net assets without donor restrictions

Net assets without donor restrictions are comprised of the following at September 30, 2022 and 2021:

	2022	2021
Board designated investments	\$ 1,022,473	\$ 1,286,835
Board designated reserve	18,000	18,000
Undesignated	166,271	163,752
Total	\$ 1,206,744	\$ 1,468,587

7. Net assets with donor restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are comprised of the following at September 30, 2022 and 2021:

	2022	2021
Crowe	\$ 11,336	\$ 16,555
Flynt endowment	772,488	992,545
Community movie	500	500
2022-23 Campaign	3,592	-
Annual meeting	1,100	1,000
Total	\$ 789,016	\$ 1,010,600

Crowe

During April 2013, the Organization received a restricted donation referred to as the Crowe gift. Each year for the next ten years, or until the funds are depleted, \$2,500 from the donation will be allotted to the Organization's annual campaign. When allocations of the campaign's proceeds are made to member agencies, a different agency each year will be the recipient of the \$2,500 contribution and the agency's annual letter allocation letter will clearly state that a portion of the total allocation is given in the name of this gift.

8. Net assets released from restrictions

Net assets were released from restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purpose, or by occurrence of other events as specified by the donors. Amounts released for the years ending September 30, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	 2022	2021
Crowe bequest	\$ 2,500 \$	2,500
Flynt bequest	46,178	42,761
Annual meeting	1,000	-
Fun run replacement	-	200
Penny social replacement	-	1,000
Total	\$ 49,678 \$	46,461

9. Leases in financial statements

The Organization entered into lease agreement for office space during the period October 1, 2017 through September 30, 2019 at \$500 per month. The Organization is currently renting month to month at \$500. Rent expense was \$6,000 for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021.

The Organization subleases certain office space to another organization at \$250 per month. This lease agreement in a tenant-at-will. Rental income was \$3,000 for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021.

10. Grant income - paycheck protection program

The Organization received \$10,900 under the Paycheck Protection Program ("PPP") in May 2020. The PPP was established as part of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act ("CARES Act"). Funds received from the PPP loan will be forgiven if it is utilized within the eligible time period and for eligible purposes including payroll, benefits, rent, and utilities and the borrower maintains its payroll levels. The Organization met all conditions regarding qualification and subsequently received full forgiveness of the \$10,900 in August 2021.

11. Concentrations of credit risk

The Organization maintains cash balances at three financial institutions in Massachusetts. Accounts at each institution are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000. Two of the banks are also members of the Depositor's Insurance Fund (DIF), which insures all cash balances in excess of the FDIC limit. There are no uninsured cash balances at September 30, 2022.

Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit. Due to the level of uncertainty related to changes in interest rates, market volatility and credit risks, it is at least reasonably possible that the changes in these risks could materially affect the fair value of investments and related activity reported on the financial statements.

12. Reclassifications

Certain accounts in prior-year financial statements have been reclassified for comparative purposes to conform with the presentation in the current-year financial statements. The overall reclassification had no impact on previously reported change in net assets.